SELF-GUIDED PRACTICE WORKBOOK [N6]

CST Transformational Learning

WORKBOOK TITLE:

Pharmacy Technician (Workbook #2)





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*** SELF-GUIDED PRACTICE WORKBOOK**

Duration	4 hours				
Before getting started	Sign the attendance roster (this will ensure you get paid to attend the session).				
	Put your cell phones on silent mode.				
Session Expectations	This is a self-paced learning session.				
	A 15 min break time will be provided. You can take this break at any time during the session.				
	The workbook provides a compilation of different scenarios that are applicable to your work setting.				
	Each scenario will allow you to work through different learning activities at your own pace to ensure you are able to practice and consolidate the skills and competencies required throughout the session.				
Key Learning Review	At the end of the session, you will be required to complete a Proficiency Assessment.				
	This will involve completion of some specific activities that you have had an opportunity to practice through the scenarios.				
	Your instructor will review and assess these with you.				
	Upon completion of the Proficiency Assessment, both you and your instructor will complete your Competency Assessment Checklist.				

■ Using Train Domain

You will be using the train domain to complete activities in this workbook. It has been designed to match the actual Clinical Information System (CIS) as closely as possible.

Please note:

- Scenarios and their activities demonstrate the CIS functionality not the actual workflow
- An attempt has been made to ensure scenarios are as clinically accurate as possible
- Some clinical scenario details have been simplified for training purposes
- Some screenshots may not be identical to what is seen on your screen and should be used for reference purposes only
- Follow all steps to be able to complete activities
- If you have trouble to follow the steps, immediately raise your hand for assistance to use classroom time efficiently
- Ask for assistance whenever needed





■ PATIENT SCENARIO 1 – Pharmacy Medication Manager Overview

Duration	Learning Objectives
30 minutes	At the end of this Scenario, you will be able to: Search for your patient Familiarize yourself with the components of Pharmacy Medication Manager including the toolbar, patient banner bar, navigation menu, and patient chart area.

SCENARIO

You will search for your assigned patient In Pharmacy Medication Manager. You will look at your patient's profile and find information related to their demographics, allergies and current medications. Your patient's allergy will need to be updated.





Activity 1.1 - Navigating Pharmacy Medication Manager

Estimated Completion Time - 20 min

Launch Pharmacy Medication Manager.



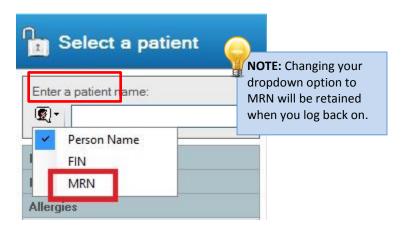
Overview of Pharmacy Medication Manager

After logging on to Pharmacy Medication Manager, you will have to perform a search to find your patient.

The recommended method of searching for a patient is by MRN.



1. Click the dropdown icon beside the search icon and select MRN



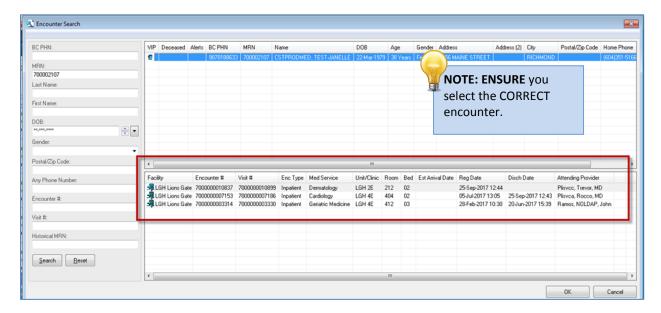




2. Type your patient's MRN (as provided in class) and press the **ENTER** key on the keyboard to pull up patient profile.



3. The Encounter Search window will appear.



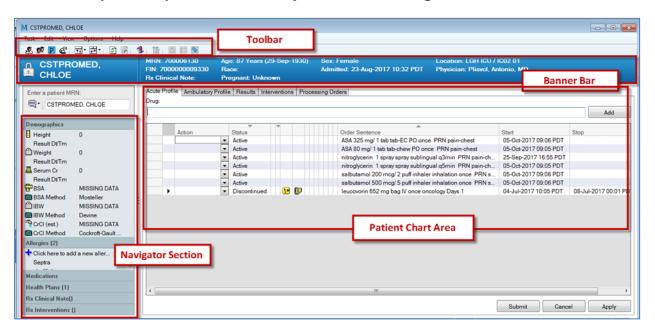
4. After selecting the correct encounter and clicking the OK button, the patient's profile will open.

NOTE: Your patient may only have 1 encounter in the training environment.





Overview of patient's profile in Pharmacy Medication Manager



Pharmacy Medication Manager Toolbar



Button	Action							
	Select New Patient - Clears the current display and allows you to search to select a new patient.							
S	Demographics - Displays the Demographics dialog box.							
P	Launches PowerChart (PowerChart.exe) allowing you to view the patient's chart.							
4	Allows View only access to clinical notes.							
+↓ -	Bars Options - Displays the Navigator Section context menu.							
₹ +	Spreadsheet Options - Displays the Patient Chart Area context menu.							
3	Refresh Unverified Orders - Updates the Patient Chart area with the latest data.							
₹.	Add Lifetime Cumulative Drug Administration - Opens the Lifetime Cumulative Dosing window, which allows you to view the cumulative dose total for a certain drug.							
	Charge Credit Tool NOTE: Refer to the							
	Pharmacy – Medication Manager Icons QRG for a listing of toolbar icons							



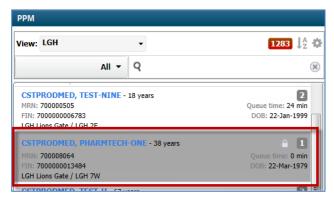


3 Patient Lock

When a patient is being viewed in Pharmacy Medication Manager, the system places a lock on the patient. The closed lock icon is displayed on the left of the patient's name indicating the patient is locked.



On the Pharmacy Patient Monitor (PPM) in PowerChart, the grey background with the lock icon also denotes the profile is locked to another pharmacy user.

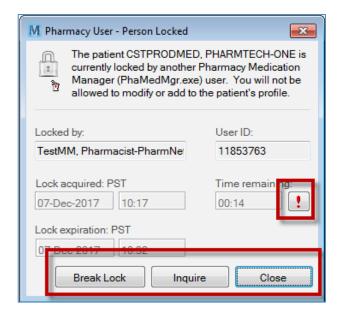


When your patient is locked, you are the sole user in Pharmacy Medication Manager that will be able to make changes to this patient. Other pharmacy staff will only be able to view this patient unless they break the lock (see below). Keep in mind, clinicians may still enter orders in PowerChart for this patient concurrently, even if the patient is locked.





If you try to pull up the patient's profile in Pharmacy Medication Manager while the patient is in use by another pharmacy user, a Person Locked message displays indicating that the patient's record is locked.



Options to manage a Locked Patient Profile

Users can Break Lock, Inquire or Close the Patient Locked dialog box.

Option 1 – Break Lock

Clicking Break Lock allows the user to gain access and control the patient's profile on Pharmacy Medication Manager. When a user who has had their lock broken tries to refresh their screen or make changes (ex. attempting to order a new drug or submit work to be saved), they will get the following error:



Note: Be very cautious when breaking a lock. This is not a recommended action since breaking a lock will erase all work in progress of the original user in Pharmacy Medication Manager.

Option 2 – Inquire

Click Inquire to view the patient's data as Read-Only

Option 3 - Close

Closes the Person Locked window

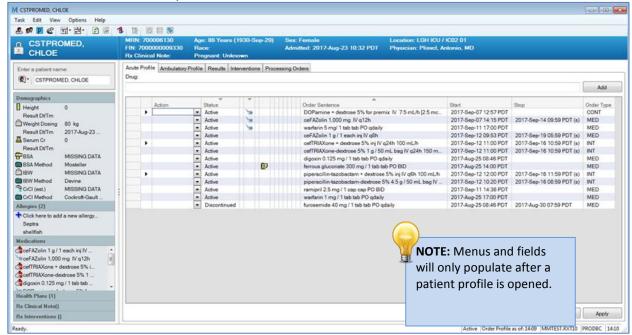




4 Navigator Section

Review the Clinical Summary of your patient's Profile in Pharmacy Medication Manager from the Navigator section on the left hand side of the screen.

This information shown is pulled from PowerChart.



Demographics Bar

These fields are for reference only.

- Click on the Height value from your patient under the Demographics bar.
- 2. The Height/Weight box will appear. Write the following information for your patient and the last time it was updated

1.	Height	
	Updated	 NOTE: Weight and Height
2.	Weight	 are greyed out. Only
	Updated	 Pharmacists can edit or modify weight and height
3.	Creatinine	
	Updated	

Allergies

1. List current allergies listed for your patient:





5 Patient Chart Area

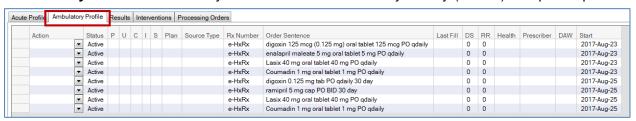
Acute Profile – is the default tab selected.

All medications and their status will be listed on this tab.

1. List all active medications for your patient:

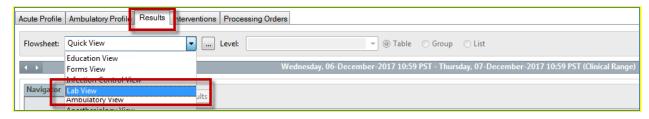
2. Write down a medication that is unverified

Ambulatory Profile - will list any medication documented by history (BPMH) and prescriptions



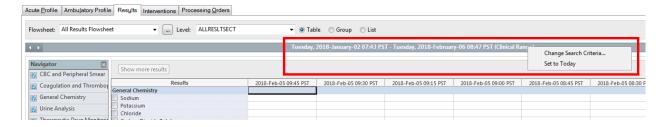
1. List all any medications listed here for your patient:

Results - Access result flowsheets available from PowerChart.



Toggle to the correct flowsheet to view laboratory results. For the training environment, you may need to change the search criteria to include all results from admission date to current date.

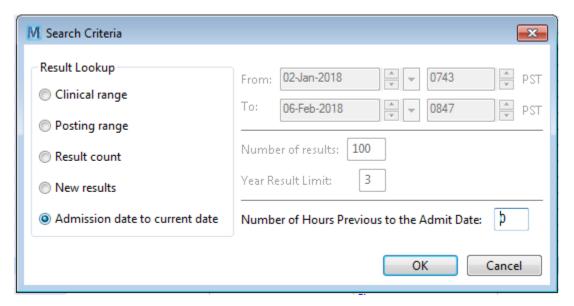
1. Right-click on the current date and time range



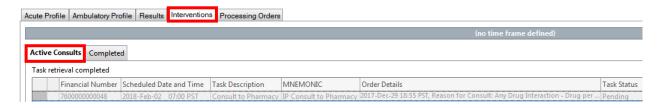




2. Change search criteria to Admission date to current date and click OK.



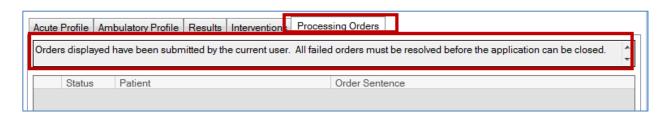
Interventions – Will list any Active/Completed Consults. The active consults will be greyed out since it will be view-only.



1. List the date, time, and reason of the consult ordered for your patient.

Date: ______
Time: _____
Reason for consult: _____

Processing Orders – Will list any failed orders in a processing status. If you see any orders in this section, call service desk.







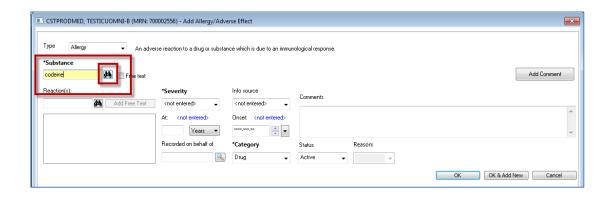
Activity 1.2 - Adding an allergy through Pharmacy Medication Manager

Estimated Completion Time - 10 min

- You will add codeine as a drug allergy for your patient.
 - 1. Click the "+ Click here to add a new allergy..." text below the Allergies header.



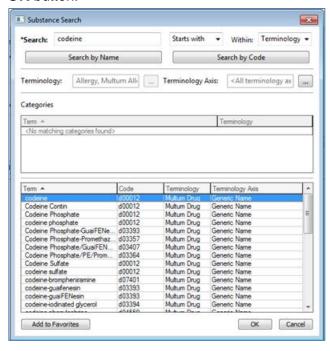
- 2. In the Allergy/ADR screen, click the **+Add** button
- 3. In the **Substance** field, type *codeine* and click the binoculars icon.







4. In the Substance Search screen, select the appropriate allergen - **codeine** and click the **OK** button.



5. Since your patient already has an active morphine order on profile, selecting codeine will flag the user with an allergy alert.



Reference: Documenting Substance not in Catalogue

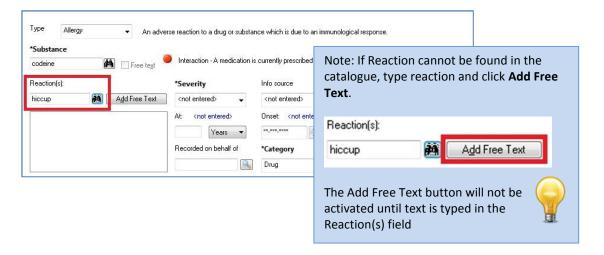
Pharmacy Technicians cannot enter substances NOT in the catalogue. The free text box will be greyed out.



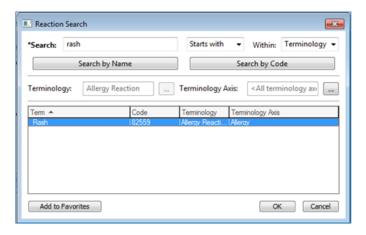




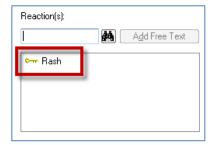
6. In the Reaction field, type *hiccup* and click the binoculars icon.



7. In the reaction search box, choose the appropriate allergic reaction and click **OK**.

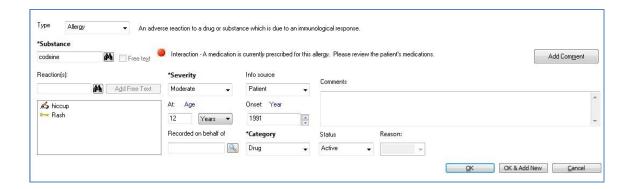


8. The recorded allergen will show in the box blow the Reaction(s): search field with a key icon denoting it is in the Reaction catalogue









9. In the Severity field, choose Severe from the drop down list



10. In Category field, choose from the **Drug** drop down list



11. When documentation of Allergy is complete, click the **OK** button.

Screen returns to Allergies with newly added allergy - Codeine

2 Reviewing Allergies

It is necessary to mark Allergies reviewed after assessing your patient.

In the Allergy/ADR screen, click on the Mark All Reviewed button.

NOTE: Reviewed by column will now show the updated date and time.

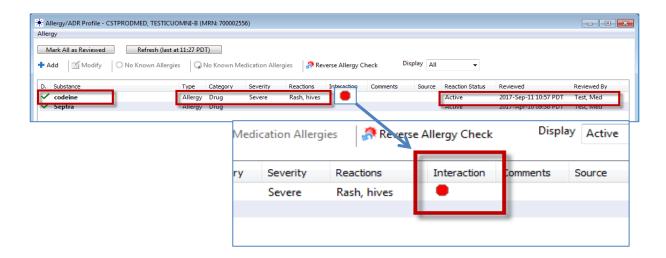
	Mark All as Revi		o Known Allero		i v i v e a	400			Display Active	time.
+ A	Substance	Type	Category	Severity	lo Known Medicati	Interaction	Source	e Allergy Check Reaction Status	Reviewed	Updated By
~	codeine	Allergy	Drug	Severe	Rash, hiccup	0	Patient	Active	2018-Jan-23 15:41 PST	2018-Jan-23 TestMM, PharmacyTechnician-PharmNet2
	Kiwi	Allergy	Drug		Rash			Active	2017-Dec-29 18:12 PST	2017-Dec-29 TestMM, GeneralMedicine-Physician1, MD
~	penicillin		Drug	Severe	Rash			Active	2017 Dec 20 1040 PST	2010 July 03 GYSTEIM, GYSTEIM COINCI





REFERENCE: Interaction Column

Under the **Interaction column,** if there is a Red dot present, it denotes that there is a drug interaction present. You may click on the Red dot to view details of the interaction. To view further in-depth interaction details, click on the Document icon under the Reference Information Icon.







■ PATIENT SCENARIO 2 – Pharmacy Medication Manager - Order Entry

Duration	Learning Objectives
30 minutes	At the end of this Scenario, you will be able to: Perform Medication Order entry Modify pre-defaulted fields of Frequency, Custom and Duration.

SCENARIO

As a Pharmacy Technician, there may be facilities for which you will be completing medication order entry (ex. Residential Care Facilities)

These facilities' providers are not on Computerized Provider Order Entry (CPOE).

You will be transcribing medication orders from paper written by a provider into Cerner in order for medications to be dispensed.

In this scenario, you will be ordering medications in Pharmacy Medication Manager. These medications will require verification by a pharmacist.

In this scenario, you will be using your residential patient found on your classroom workbook card.







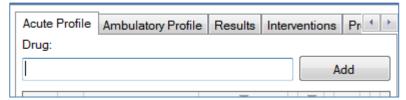
Activity 2.1 – Ordering Medications

Estimated Completion Time - 30 min

Medication Name	Source	Dose	Route	Frequency	Comments
1. Ramipril	Pharmacy Medication Manager	5 mg	РО	qdaily	
2. Diphenhydramine	Pharmacy Medication Manager	50 mg	РО	q12h PRN	PRN Reason: Itching and Rash
3. Lactulose	Pharmacy Medication Manager	30 ml	РО	qdaily	Change to 2300
4. Latanoprost	Pharmacy Medication Manager	2 drops	Eyes- both	qHS	Change to 2300
5. Nitroglycerin Order Set	Pharmacy Medication Manager	1 Patch	Topical	qdaily	
6. Cefazolin in 50 ml NS	Pharmacy Medication Manager	1 g	IV	q8h	Non-standard IV, sent as a bag
7. Warfarin	Pharmacy Medication Manager	7.5 mg	РО	qHS	
8. Ginseng	Pharmacy Medication Manager	1 сар	РО	qdaily	Recommended by Consult Service

How to Enter a Medication Order

Ensure the Acute Profile tab is selected and click in field below label Drug:







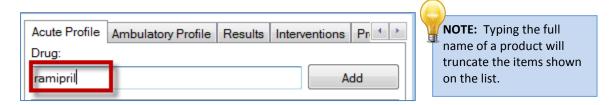
1

Medication: Ramipril

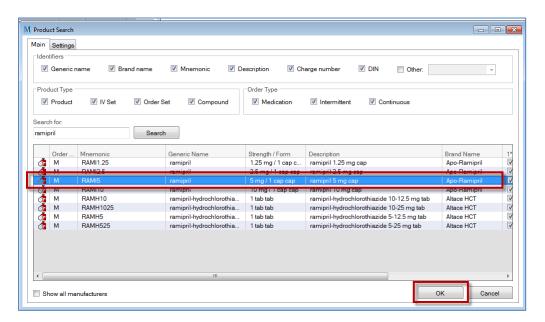
Physician Order: Ramipril 5 mg, PO, qdaily

Example of Basic Order Entry

1. In the field for Drug: type *ramipril* and click **Add** button.

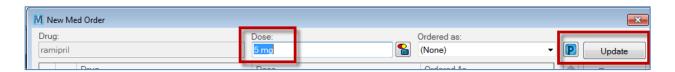


- 2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.
- 3. Select line with Description column 'ramipril 5 mg cap' and click 'OK'



New Med Order screen will appear.

Confirm Dose: field is 5 mg and click Update

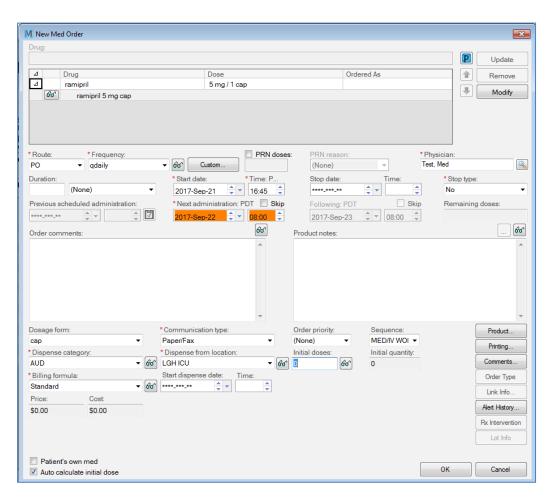






- 5. New Med Order screen updates with drug and dosage
 - Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order
 - a) *Route: PO
 - b) *Frequency: qdaily
 - c) *Physician: search for Physician assigned
 - d) *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates
 - e) *Next administration: pre-populates
 - f) *Communication type: Select Paper/Fax
 - g) *Dispense from location: pre-populates
 - h) Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculates the doses to dispense until the next fill batch. In the training environment, this will be set to 0 as default.

i)





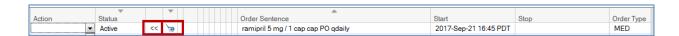


6. When complete, click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.

Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for the entered medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.

Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

For the purpose of this exercise, we will delay committing this medication order until all medication orders are entered.



Continue to order the next medication.





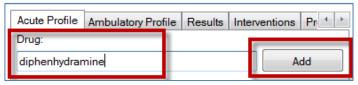
2

Medication: Diphenhydramine

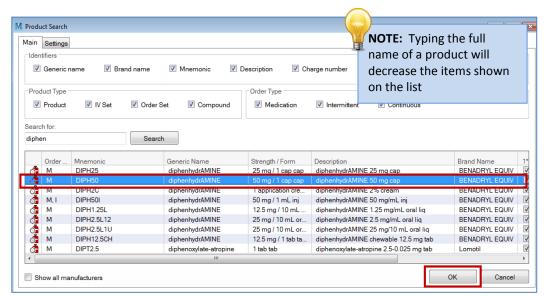
Physician Order: Diphenhydramine 50 mg, PO, q12, PRN for itching and rash

Example of Basic Order Entry, Changing Frequency field

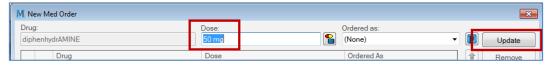
1. In the field for Drug: type diphenhydramine and click **Add** button.



2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.



- 3. Select line with Description column 'diphenhydramine 50 mg cap' and click 'OK'.
- 4. New Med Order screen will appear.
- 5. Confirm **Dose**: field is **50 mg** and click **Update**.



6. New Med Order screen updates with drug and dosage.

Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order.

a) *Route: PO

b) *Frequency: q6h pre-populates

c) PRN doses box: checked

d) PRN reason: Select **itching or rash** from the drop down list

e) Physician: pre-populates

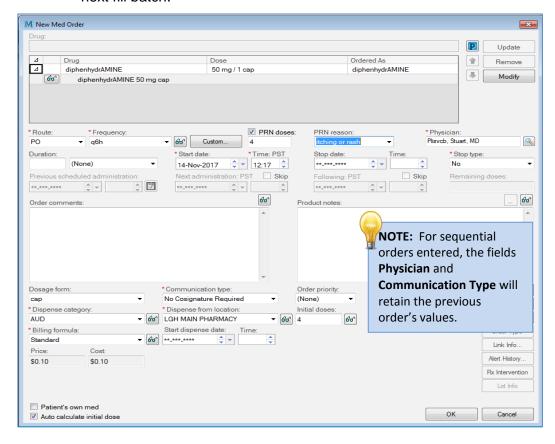
f) *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates

g) *Next administration: pre-populates



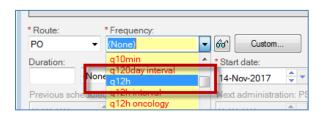


- h) *Dispense from location: pre-populates
- i) Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculate the doses to dispense until the next fill batch.



Change the default frequency

7. Click the drop-down menu for Frequency and select the frequency field to q12h.



- 8. When review is complete, click **OK**.
- 9. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.

Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

Continue to order the next medication.





3

Medication: Lactulose

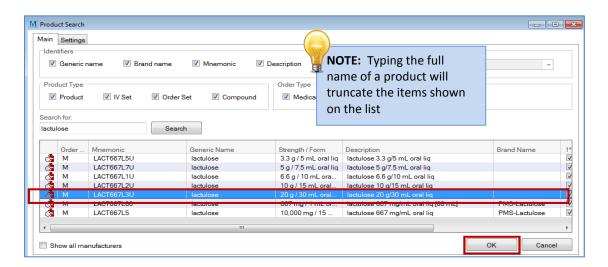
Physician Order: Lactulose 30 ml, PO, qdaily at 2300

Example of Basic Order Entry, Changing Frequency times

1. In the field for Drug: type *lactulose* and click the Add button.



2. The Product Search screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.



- Select line with Description column 'lactulose 20 g/30 ml oral liq' and click 'OK' New Med Order screen will appear
- 4. Confirm **Dose**: field is 20 g and click **Update**

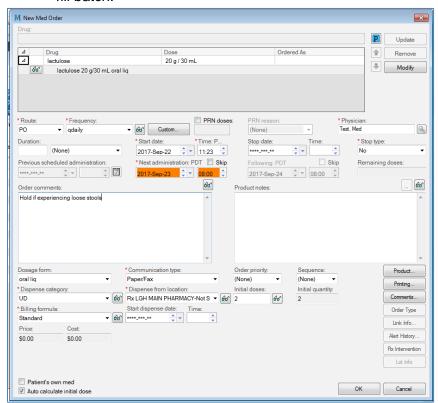


5. New Med Order screen updates with drug and dosage.



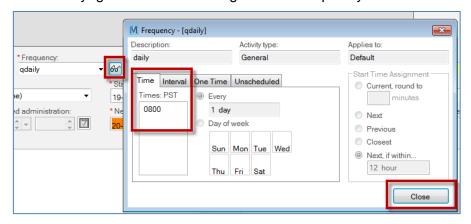


- 6. Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order
 - a) *Route: PO
 - b) *Frequency: qdaily
 - c) *Physician: pre-populates
 - d) *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates
 - e) *Next administration: pre-populates
 - f) *Communication type: pre-populates
 - g) *Dispense from location: pre-populates
 - h) Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculate the doses to dispense until the next fill batch.



Change default Frequency of qdaily at 0800 to 2300.

7. Click the eyeglasses icon to the right of the Frequency field.



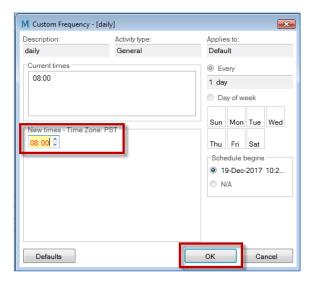




- 8. Note the defaulted time is 0800. Click Close
- 9. Click Custom... button



10. In the New times field, type 23:00 and click the **OK** button.



- 11. Screen return to the New Order Screen. When review is complete, click **OK** in the New Med Order Screen.
- 12. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.

Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

Continue to enter the next medication





4

Medication: Latanoprost

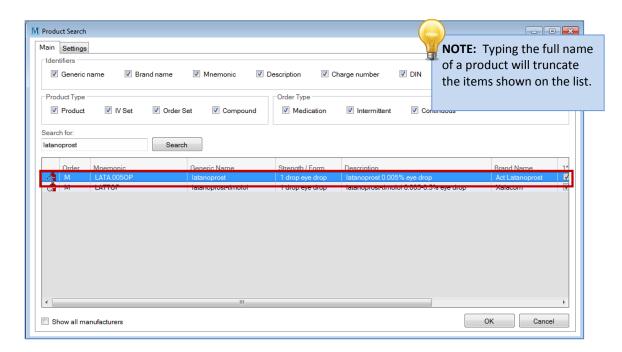
Physician Order: Latanoprost 2 drops, apply to each eye qHS for 7 days

Example of Basic Order Entry, Changing default dose, frequency times and duration

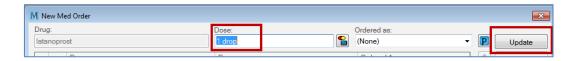
1. In the field for Drug: type *latanoprost* and click **Add** button



2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.



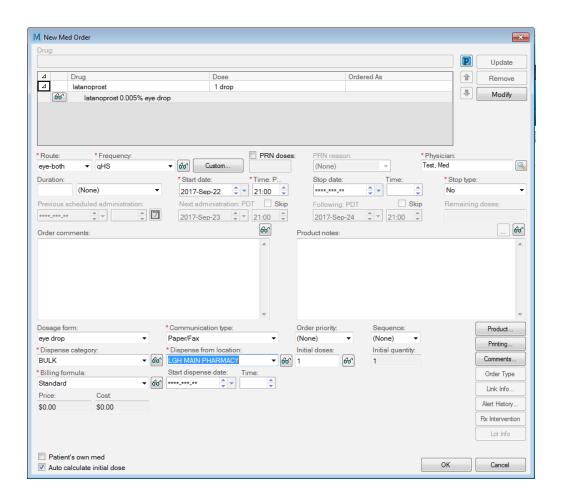
- 3. Select line with Description column 'latanoprost 0.005% eye drop' and click 'OK' New Med Order screen will appear
- 4. For the **Dose**: change to 2 drop and click **Update**







- New Med Order screen updates with drug and dosage.Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order:
 - a) *Route: eye-bothb) *Frequency: qHS
 - c) *Physician: pre-populates
 - d) *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates
 - e) *Next administration: pre-populates
 - f) *Communication type: Paper/Fax
 - g) *Dispense from location: pre-populates
 - h) Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculate the doses to dispense until the next fill batch.

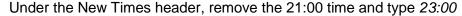


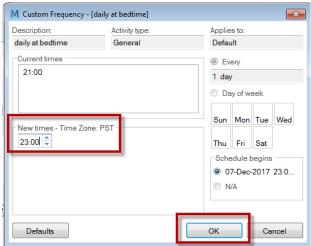
6. Change default Frequency time of qHS at 2100 to 2300 Click the **Custom** button to the right of the Frequency field.



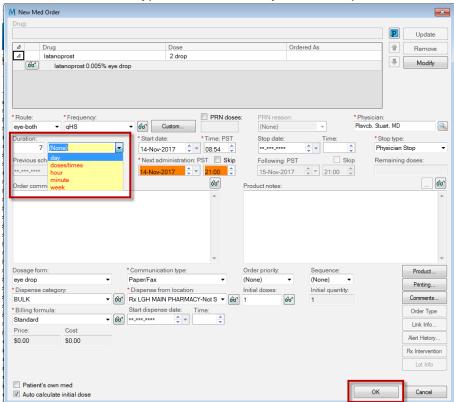








7. In the Duration field, type 7 and select Days in the drop-down field beside it.



- 8. Click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.
- 9. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.
 - Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.





5

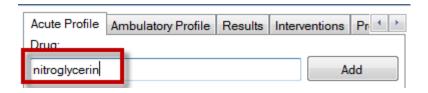
Medication: Nitroglycerin Order

Physician Order: Nitroglycerin 0.4mg/hr patch, topical, qdaily,

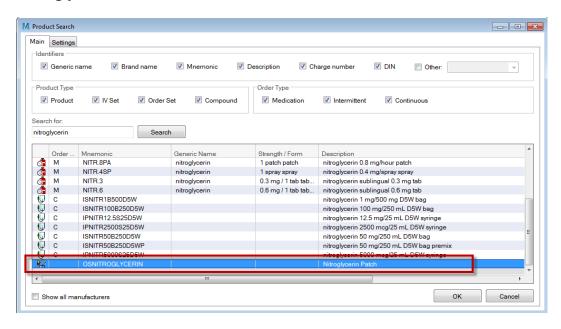
Example of Order Entry for Order Set including removal or patch order

You will use an order set for this medication.

1. In the field for Drug: type *nitroglycerin* and click Add button.



- 2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.
- 3. Scroll to select line Mnemonic **OSNITROGLYCERIN** and with Description column '**Nitroglycerin Patch**' and click 'OK'

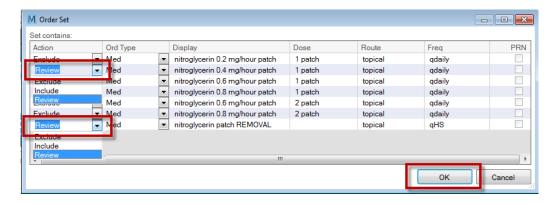






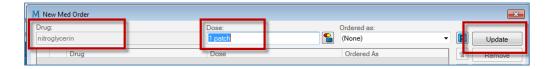
New Med Order screen for nitroglycerin patch will appear.

- 4. Select **Review** from the drop-down list for the line item **nitroglycerin 0.4 mg/hour patch**.
- 5. Select **Review** from the drop-down list for the line item **nitroglycerin patch REMOVAL**
- 6. Click the **OK** button.



New Med Order screen for nitroglycerin 0.4 mg/hour patch will appear.

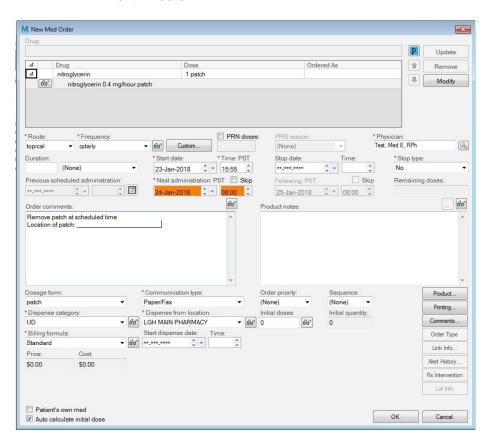
7. For the **Dose**: type 1 patch and click **Update**







- 8. Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order
 - a. *Route: topical
 - b. *Frequency: qdaily
 - c. *Physician: pre-populates
 - d. *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates
 - e. *Next administration: pre-populates
 - f. *Communication type: pre-populates
 - g. *Dispense from location: pre-populates
 - h. Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculate the doses to dispense until the next fill batch.



9. When review is complete, click **OK**

New Med Order screen for patch removal will appear.





10. For the Dose: type 1 patch and click the **Update** button.



Confirm all mandatory fields match the Paper/Fax order

a) *Route: topicalb) *Frequency: qHS

c) *Physician: pre-populates

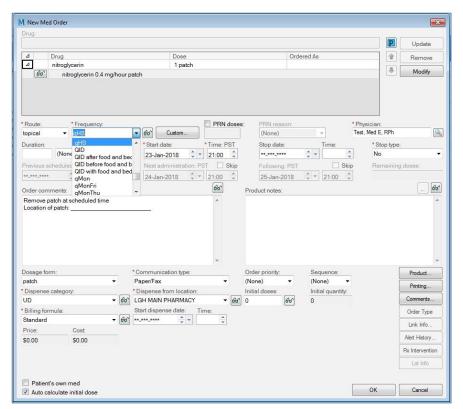
d) *Start date: and *Start time: pre-populates

e) *Next administration: pre-populates

f) *Communication type: Paper/Fax

g) *Dispense from location: pre-populates

h) Initial doses: Based on frequency, calculate the doses to dispense until the next fill batch.



- 11. Click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.
- 12. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.
 - Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

Continue to enter the next medication.





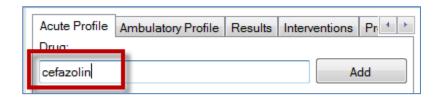
6

Medication: Cefazolin 1g

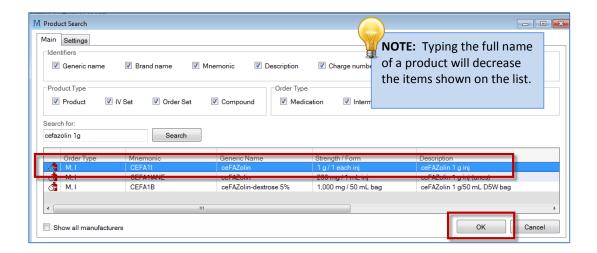
Physician Order: Cefazolin 1g in NS, IV, q8h

Example of IV order entry

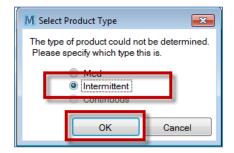
1. In the field for Drug: type *cefazolin* and click **Add** button



2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.



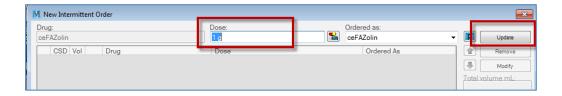
- 3. Select line with Description column 'cefazolin 1g inj' and click 'OK'
- Select Product Type box will appear.
 Ensure the radio dot for Intermittent is selected and click 'OK' button.



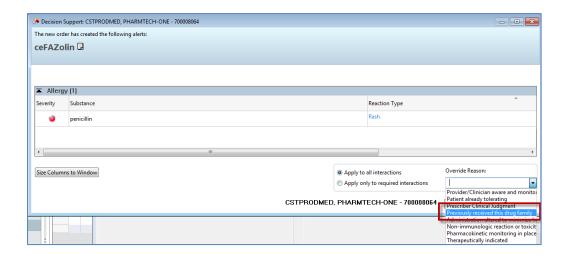




- 5. **New Intermittent Order** screen will appear
- 6. For the **Dose**: ensure the dose is **1 g** and click **Update**



- 7. Decision Support screen appears for an allergy alert to documented penicillin. For this scenario, we will override this alert.
- 8. In the Override Reason dropdown list, choose **Previously received this drug family** and click the Continue button.



9. The New Intermittent Order screen re-appears.

Add Sodium Chloride 50 ml diluent bag

10. At the top of the New Intermittent Order screen in the drug field, type *sodium chloride* and **press the ENTER key on the keyboard**

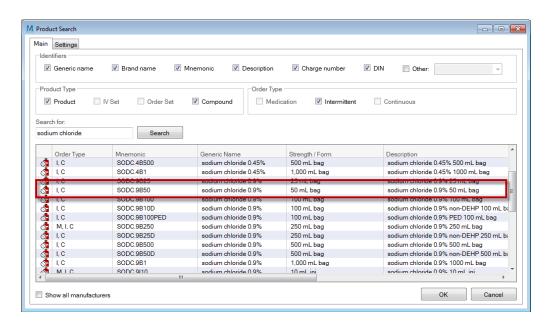


11. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.





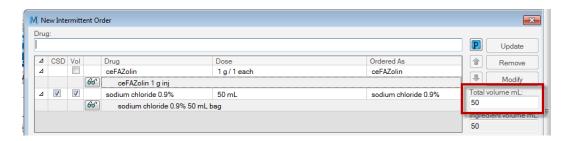
12. Select line with Description 'sodium chloride 0.9% 50 mL bag' and click 'OK'



- 13. The New Intermittent Order screen returns.
 - a) Confirm dose field is 50 mL for sodium chloride 0.9%
 - b) In the Ordered as: field, choose **sodium chloride 0.9%** from the drop down menu and click **Update**.



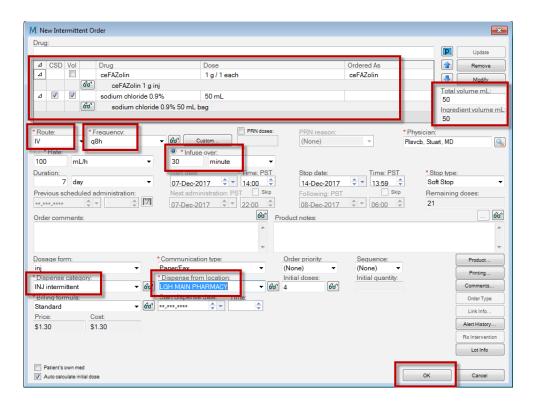
14. The New Intermittent Order screen will update with a **Total volume mL: 50**







- 15. Fill out the mandatory following fields
 - a) *Route: IV
 - b) *Frequency: q8h
 - c) *Infuse over: 30 minute (Note: Rate will calculate when total ml and time is entered)
 - d) *Dispense category: INJ intermittent
 - e) *Dispense from location: LGH MAIN PHARMACY



- 16. Click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.
- Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.
 Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

Continue to enter the next medication.





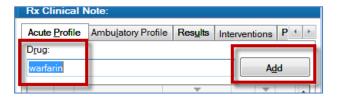
7

Medication: Warfarin 7.5 mg

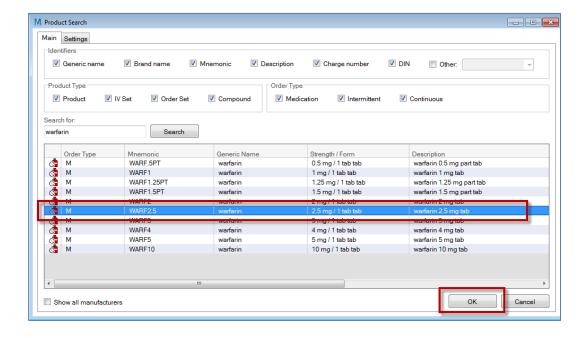
Physician Order: Warfarin 7.5 PO qhs

Basic Order Entry and changing Product type

1. In the field for Drug: type warfarin and click Add button

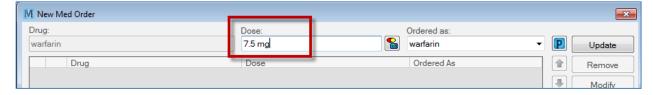


2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria.



You will notice there is no warfarin product for 7.5 mg. You will choose three 2.5 mg tab to make the 7.5 mg dose.

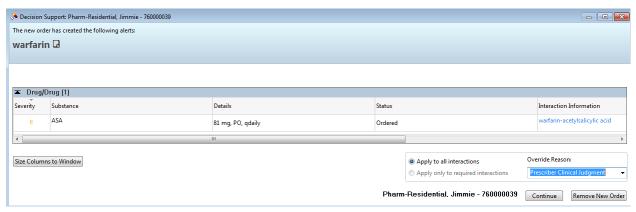
3. You will have to update the Dose field to 7.5 mg and click **Update**







4. You will see a decision support window for a drug-interaction between warfarin and ASA. In the meantime, please select **Prescribe Clinical Judgement** and click **continue**. See Reference – Managing and Troubleshooting Alerts at the end of this section for details.



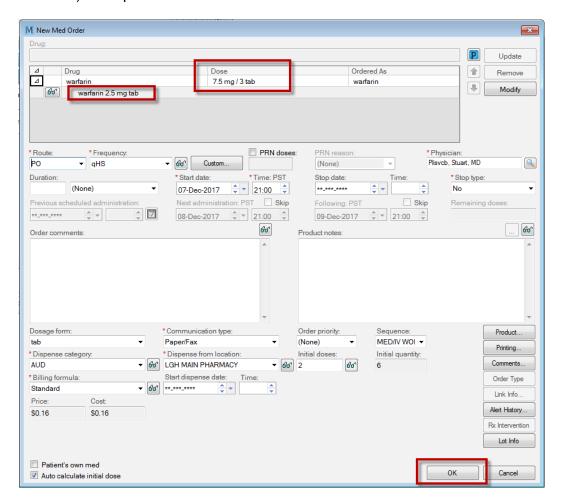
5. Confirm all the mandatory fields are correct:

a) Route: PO

b) *Frequency: qHS

c) *Physician: pre-populates

d) * Dispense from location: LGH MAIN PHARMACY







- 5. Click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.
- 6. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.
 - Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.

Continue to enter the next medication.





8

Medication: Ginseng - 1 cap

Physician Order: Patient to continue Ginseng from home 1 cap qdaily at 0800

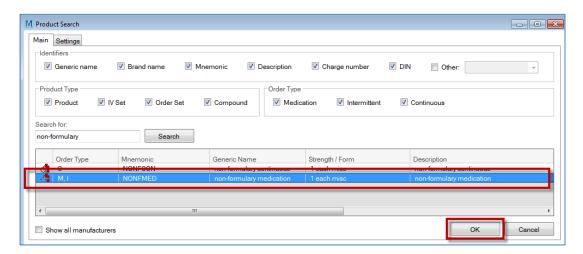
Example of Order Entry for Non-Formulary Item

For medications that are non-formulary and not found in the catalogue, search for non-formulary

1. After determining that this product is not in the catalogue, in the field for Drug: type *Non-formulary* and click **Add** button



2. The **Product Search** screen will appear with a listing of items matching the search criteria. Select line with Description column 'non-formulary medication'; Order Type column 'M, I' and click OK



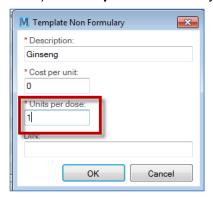
3. Select Product Type screen will appear. Select Med and click OK.







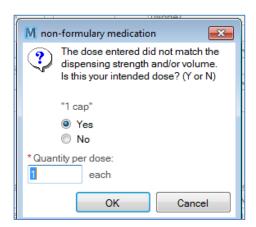
- 4. Template Non Formulary screen appears.
 - a) *Description: type ginseng
 - b) *Units per dose: field type 1 in and click the OK button.



- 5. **New Med Order** screen for non-formulary medication will appear.
- 6. In the **Dose:** field type 1 cap and click the **Update button**



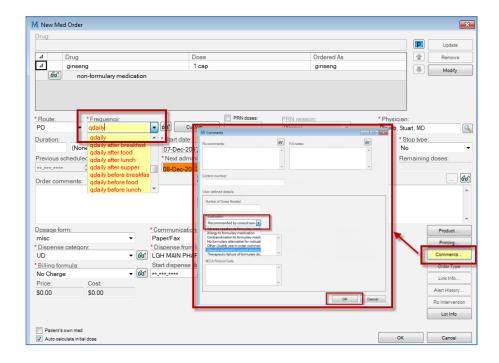
- 7. The non-formulary medication screen appears.
 - a) Select the Yes radio dot
 - b) Type 1 in the *Quantity per dose: field







- 8. Click the Comments button
 - a) In the Justification Field, select Recommended by Consult Service and click OK



- 9. In the Frequency: field select qdaily
- 10. Click the **OK** button in the New Med Order Screen.
- 11. Screen will return to the Acute Profile tab and for medication, chevron icon [<<] and mortar and pestle icon will appear.
 - Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication.
- 12. Once all the orders have been entered, click Submit button





Reference – Managing and Troubleshooting Alerts

Drug Duplication Alert

A Duplicate Alert will appear if a patient has been ordered the same product. This may occur even with a different strength or formulation from the medication you are entering (ie. Acetaminophen 325 PO mg and Acetaminophen 325 mg PR)



Use clinical judgement and/or consult with Pharmacist to make decision about the current medication you are ordering.

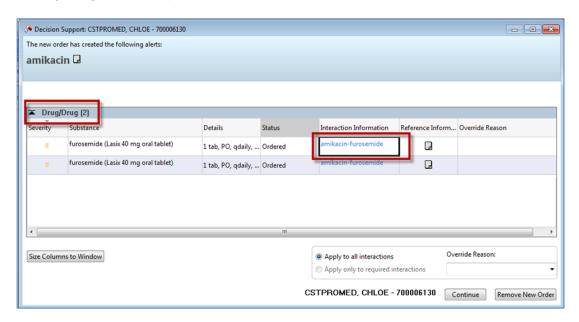
- 1. To continue with order entry for the given medication, click Continue
- 2. To cancel the current order entry for the given medication, click Remove New Order





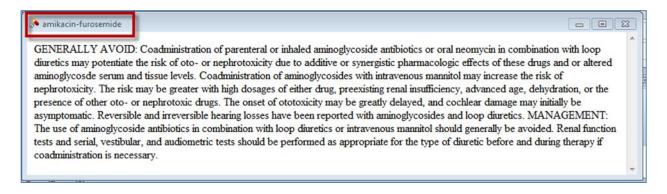
2 Drug Interaction Alert

A Drug/Drug Alert will appear if 2 products are deemed to have a known interaction.



Use clinical judgement and/or consult with Pharmacist to make decision about the current medication you are ordering.

- 1. Click on the hyperlink between the 2 medications to populate information regarding a potential interaction.
- 2. An interaction screen for the medications will appear.
- 3. To continue with order entry for the given medication, click **Continue**
- 4. To cancel the current order entry for the given medication, click **Remove New Order**







■ PATIENT SCENARIO 3 - Processing Medication Requests

Duration	Learning Objectives
15 minutes	At the end of this Scenario, you will be able to: Use the PPM in PowerChart as a starting point to process medication requests Use Pharmacy Medication Manager to process all medication requests from nurses on the unit. You will understand that Pass medication requests will only be verified by Pharmacists.

SCENARIO

A nurse on the unit has placed a medication request for lorazepam 0.5 mg tab, PO qHS. You will find your patient from the PPM and process this medication request in Pharmacy Medication Manager.





★ Activity 3.1 – Process Medication Request from PPM

Estimated Completion Time - 15 min

1 Toggle between Pharmacy Medication Manager and PowerChart

- 1. Open PowerChart from the Pharmacy Medication Manager toolbar, you can click the PowerChart icon to open the application.
- 2. PowerChart will launch in a separate window to the PPM screen.



3. Click the drop-down field for View and select LGH Med Request Only queue.



4. Find your assigned patient and single-click the box of your assigned patient in the PPM.

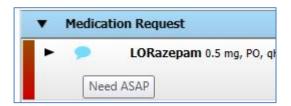


For this activity, we will **ONLY** process the Medication Request for LORazepam. We will process the vancomycin medication request in a practice exercise.





5. For the medication order LORazepam found under the Medication Request header, hover of the comment icon.



Note the comment for your patient: _____

6. Under the header, Medication Request, click to highlight the medication LORazepam only and click the **Process** button.

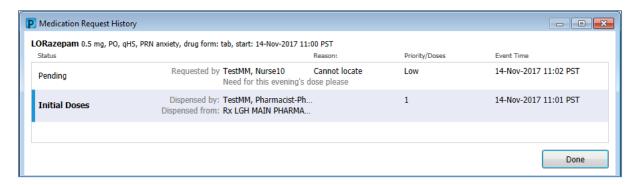
Note: Once Process button is selected, the medication will no longer appear on the PPM



- 7. The Medication Request Summary screen will appear.
- Select the Accept reason from the dropdown menu



- 9. Click the History hyperlink to view the Medication Request History screen for more details about this request. Click the **Done** button.
- 10. Click the **Done** button for the **Medication Request Summary** screen.

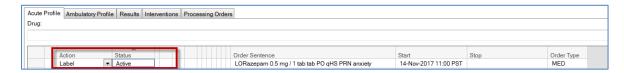




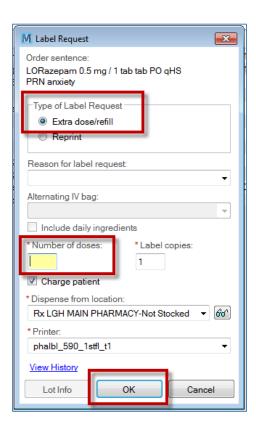


Your screen will return to Pharmacy Medication Manager and open your patient's profile.

11. Ensure the Label Order action command is chosen in the Action column for LORazepam.



- 12. Click the Apply button
- 13. For the Apply Label Request screen, ensure the radio dot is selected to Extra dose/refill.
- 14. For the Number of doses, calculate how many doses required before the next fill batch. For this medication, enter 1.
- 15. Select the desired printer: **Dummy_Label**Note: Outside of the training environment, the default printer will automatically populate.
- 16. Click the **OK** button.



17. Screen will return to the Acute Profile Tab. Click **Submit**. Label will print at desired printer.





■ PATIENT SCENARIO 4 – Using Action Commands

Learning Objectives

At the end of this Scenario, you will be able to:

- Use the action commands available to you in your Pharmacy Technician role.
- Be familiar with the functions of each action command.

SCENARIO

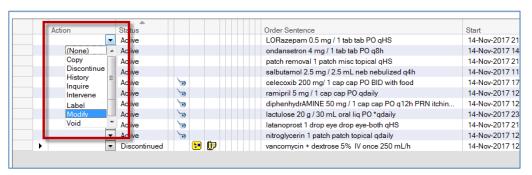
Your patient's medication regime requires updating. For this scenario you will:

- 1. View history for Ondansetron order
- 2. Void their Salbutamol order (entered in error)
- 3. Discontinue their Lorazepam order (requested by physician)
- 4. Modify their Vancomycin order

(These medications were pre-entered and are not the medications ordered above in Activity 2.1)

Pharmacy Technicians have access to the following 8 Order Actions in Pharmacy Medication Manager:

- 1. Copy
- 2. Discontinue
- 3. History
- 4. Inquire
- 5. Intervene
- 6. Label
- 7. Modify
- 8. Void



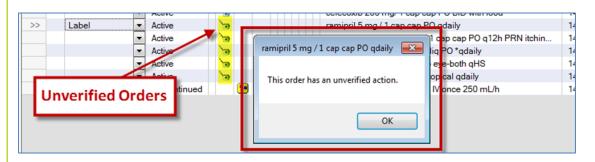
The following Order Actions can be used by Pharmacy Technicians but will still require verification by a Pharmacist.

- 1. Copy
- 2. Discontinue
- 3. Modify
- 4. Void





NOTE: For all medications on the patient's profile that are **not yet verified** by a Pharmacist, the following Order Actions are **unavailable**:



- 1. Copy
- 2. Discontinue
- 3. Label
 - Mortar and Pestle icon denotes that a Pharmacist is still required to verify the medication





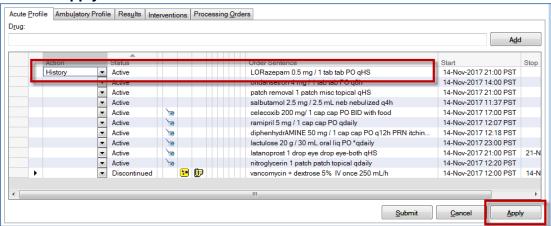
♣ Activity 4.1 – Viewing Medication History Lorazepam

Estimated Completion Time - 5 min

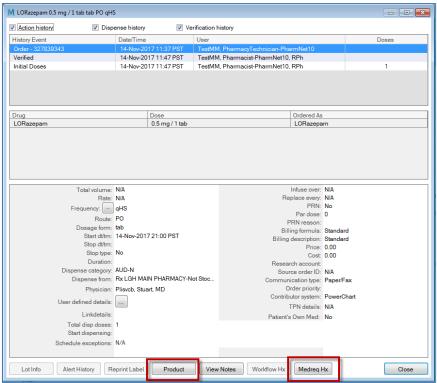
1

Medication: Lorazepam 0.5 mg 1 tab PO qHS **View History**

- 1. In the Acute Profile tab, locate the medication Lorazepam 0.5 mg/ 1 tab tab PO qHS.
- 2. In the Action column choose the drop down to select **History**.
- 3. Click the **Apply** button.



4. Click the **Product** button



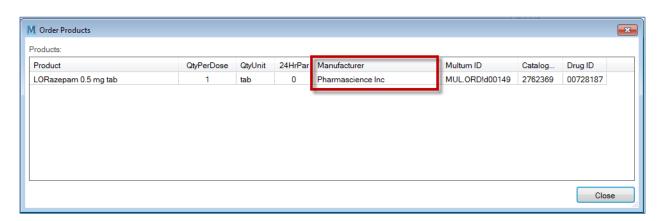




5. Note the Manufacturer for this medication.

Manufacture Name:

Click the Close button.



- 6. Click the **Medreq Hx** button.
- 7. Note the Event Time for when the Nurse sent the Med Request.

Request Date/Time:

Click the **Done** button.

8. Click the Close button.





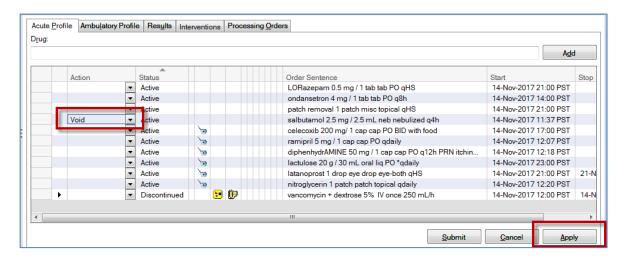
♣ Activity 4.2 – Voiding Medication Salbutamol

Estimated Completion Time - 5 min

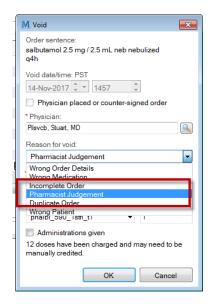
1

Medication: Salbutamol 2.5 mg/ 2.5 mL neb nebulized q4h **Voiding Medication**

- 1. This order was not meant for your patient. It was entered in error.
- 2. In the Acute Profile tab, locate the medication salbutamol 2.5 mg / 2.5 mL neb nebulized q4h.
 - In the Action column choose the drop down to select Void.
- 3. Click the **Apply** button.



4. In the Reason for Void: field select Pharmacist Judgement



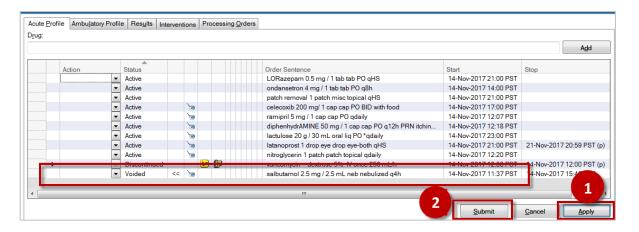




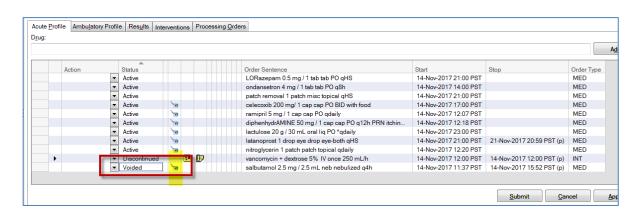
 In the Communication type: field, select the appropriate choice. In this case, select No Cosignature Required and click OK



- 6. There is now a pending action to commit. This is marked by the chevron icon <<.
- 7. Commit the action
 - 1) Click Submit



8. The now Voided order for salbutamol is still pending verification by a Pharmacist.







★ Activity 4.3 – Discontinuing Medication Ondansetron

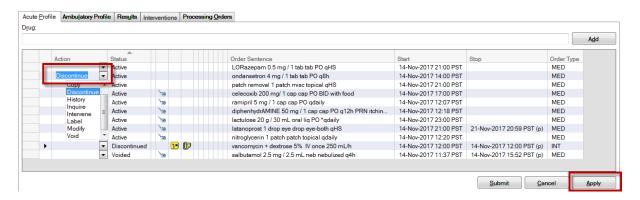
Estimated Completion Time - 5 min

1

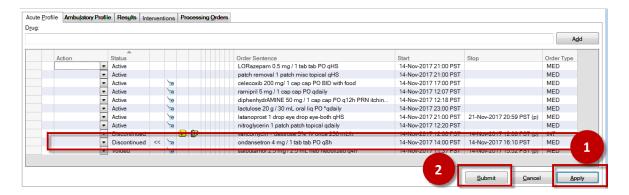
Medication: Ondansetron 4 mg, 1 tab PO q8h

Discontinue Medication

- 1. The patient's physician has requested to D/C this order.
- 2. In the Acute Profile tab, locate the medication ondansetron 4 mg/1 tab tab PO q8h.
- 3. In the Action column choose the drop down to select **Discontinue**.



- 4. Click the **Apply** button.
- 5. There is now a pending action to commit. This is marked by the chevron icon <<.
- 6. Commit the action
 - 1) Click Submit



7. The now Discontinued order for ondansetron is still pending verification by a Pharmacist.





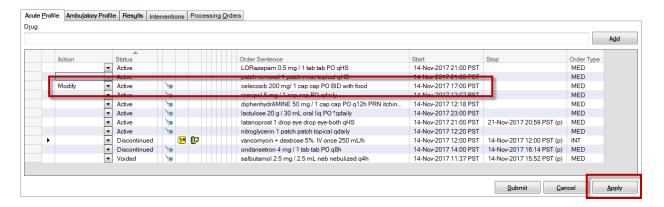
★ Activity 4.4 – Modify Medication Order Celecoxib

Estimated Completion Time - 5 min

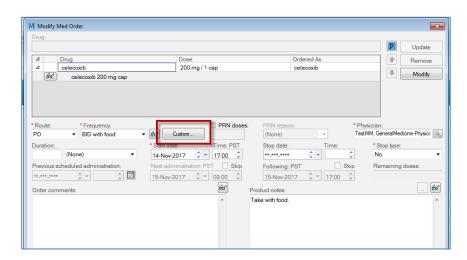
1

Medication: Celecoxib 200 mg, 1 cap PO BID with food **Modifying Medication**

- 1. In the Acute Profile tab, locate the medication celecoxib 200 mg cap PO BID with food.
- 2. In the Action column choose the drop down to select **Modify**.
- 3. Click the **Apply** button.



4. The Modify Med Order screen will appear.

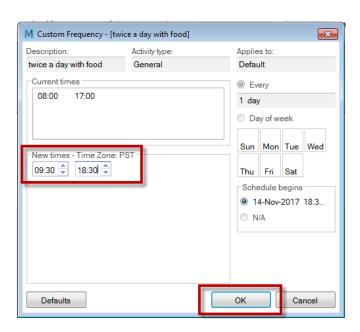


Click the Custom button.Change the Frequency times from 0800 and 1700 to 0930 and 1830.





6. Custom Frequency screen: Click the OK button.



- 7. In the Modify Med Order screen: Click the OK button.
- 8. There is now a pending action to commit. This is marked by the chevron icon <<.
- 9. Commit the action
 - 1) Click Submit
- 10. The now Modified order for ondansetron is still pending verification by a Pharmacist.
- Key Learning Points
- Pharmacy Technicians have access to 8 Order Actions in Pharmacy Medication Manager.
- Depending on which order actions are used, Pharmacist verification is needed. These actions are Copy, Discontinue, Modify and Void.
- The following Order Actions can only be used if the medication order is verified by a Pharmacist. These actions are Copy, Discontinue and Label.





End Book Two

You are ready for your Key Learning Review. Please contact your instructor for your Key Learning Review.